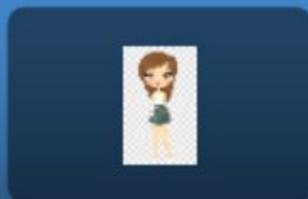
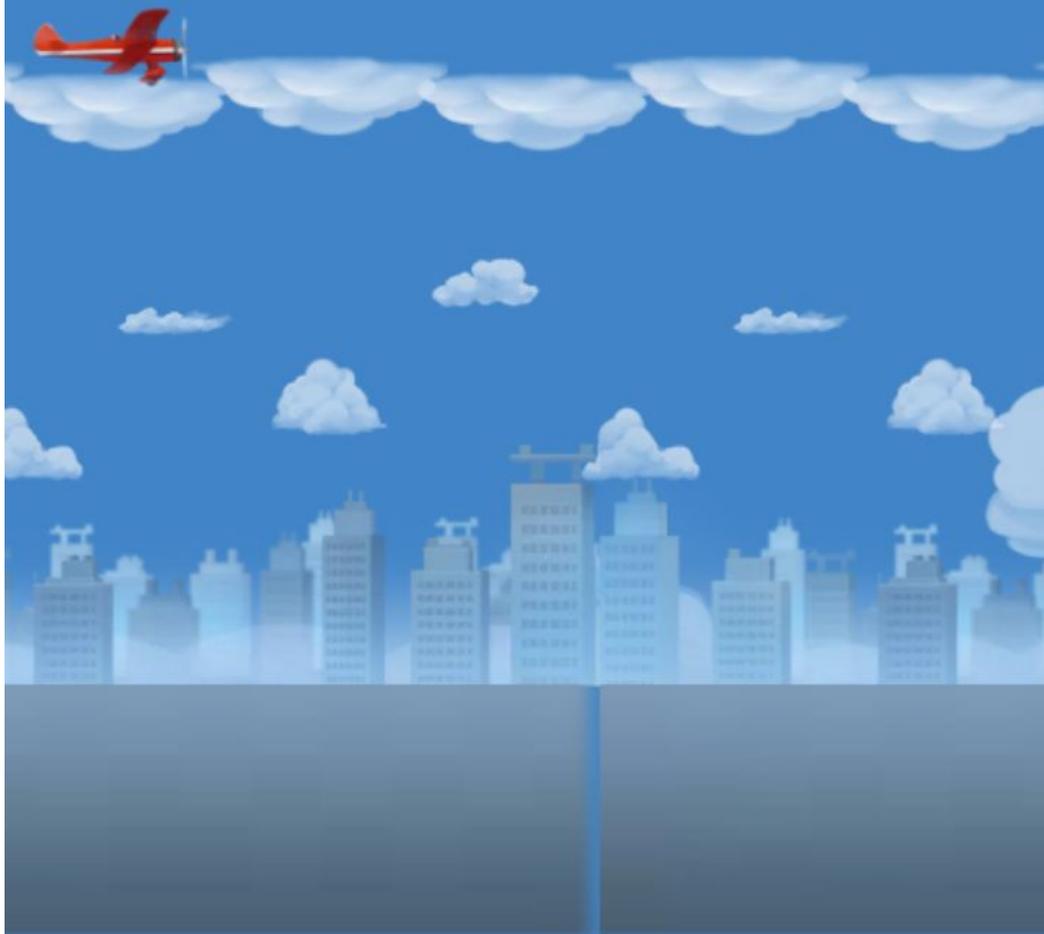


5:41

انطلق!

4 ❤️ 0 ✓



5:35 انتقل إلى السحابة الصحيحة 4 ♥ 0 ✓

